

APPENDIX B, McBride Handout, *Evolution of Ethnogeriatrics and Selected Qualitative Outcomes*, GSA, November 2015

Table 2. Major cohort historical experiences for Filipino American elders classified by decades and elders' age and cohorts within the developmental periods when significant events occurred.

COHORT EXPERIENCES: FILIPINO AMERICAN ELDERS*

1900-1920	1920-1940	1940-1960	1960-1980	1980-PRESENT
Immigration of "Pensionados" (students) Workers recruited to Hawaii and Alaska	Male workers "Pinoys" immigrated to West Coast and Alaska Anti-miscegenation laws Tydings McDuffy Act sets immigration quota of 50 per year	World War II enlistment in US and Philippines Post WWII War Brides Anti-miscegenation law repealed US Citizenship allowed for the first time	Immigration quota abolished Heavy immigration, especially of professionals Family re-unification program Filipino identity movement	Immigration of older Filipinos – "followers" of children" Immigration of older WWII veterans with few benefits End of martial law (Philippines) Disasters: 911 & Haiyun or Yolanda Storm

AGE & DEVELOPMENTAL PERIOD AT HISTORICAL EXPERIENCES

AGE & DEVELOPMENTAL PERIOD AT HISTORICAL EXPERIENCES					
85+	Children & Adolescents	Young Adults & Middle Aged	Middle Aged & Young Old	Young Old & Old	Old
75-85	Children	Adolescents & Young Adults	Young Adults & Middle Aged	Middle Aged & Young Old	Young Old & Old
65-75		Children & Adolescents	Adolescents & Young Adults	Young Adults & Middle Aged	Middle Aged & Young Old
55-65		Children	Children & Adolescents	Adolescents & Young Adults	Young Adults & Middle Aged

*Reprinted with permission from Yeo, G., Hikoyeda, N., McBride, M., Chin, S-Y., Edmonds, M., & Hendrix, L. 1998, Cohort Analysis as a Tool in Ethnogeriatrics: Historical Profiles of Eight Ethnic Populations in the United States. Working Paper Series No. 12, Stanford Geriatric Education Center, Stanford University School of Medicine.